

# What is in your wallet? New Rules (and ruler makers) for the Plastic You Carry 

J eanne M. Hogarth Division of Consumer \& Community Affairs Federal Reserve Board

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## A tale of 4 cards (and then some)



## A tale of 4 cards (and then some)

Peru Federal Savings Bank

CHECKCARD
 4723 (ain) 1.2/109
LEE CARDHQLDER
DEBIT
VISA

## A tale of 4 cards (and then some)

## Gift Card $\$ 100$



## A tale of 4 cards (and then some)



## A tale of 4 cards (and then some)



## Different consumer protections

Type of card Credit Debit Payroll Gift
Prepaid
(stored-value)

Liability limit
\$50
\$50, \$500, $\infty$
\$50, \$500, $\infty$
\$ on card
\$ on card

## Different consumer protections

Type of card
Credit
Debit
Payroll
Gift
Prepaid

Bill disputes
Withhold payment
Money is already out of your account Money is already out of your account
Money is already out of your account
Money is already out of your account

## IIIKARDASHIAN KARD

Home Cardholder Information Features \& Benefits Customer Service Cardholder Login manage money. Enjoy the benefits of a credit card without the penalties, high interest rates, and debt. The KARDASHIAN KARD is a prepaid card that allows cardholders to make purchases, obtain money at ATM's, send and receive money instantly from a mobile phone, online, or anywhere Debit MasterCard is accepted worldwide. And, there are no credit checks, or ChexSystems or employment verification. Sign up today and receive approval in seconds by completing the quick and easy application form.


## Goals

^Review credit card rules
^Review overdraft/ATM/Debit rules
^ Review gift card rules
^Explore new risk-based pricing rules
^Highlights of Dodd-Frank Act

## How the CARD Act affects you

人 Add one point if you have. . .
>A child under 21
>Paid a late fee for missing a 10 AM payment deadline
>No idea how long it will take to pay off your card with only minimum payments
>Received your bill only 2 weeks before it was due

## How the CARD Act affects you

^Add one point if you have. . .
>Had the interest rate go up without being told in advance
>Had the interest rate go up in the first year you had the card
>Paid a fee for paying your bill
>Received a T-shirt or mug for applying for a card

## How the CARD Act affects you

^Add one point if you have. . .
>Been charged an over-the-limit fee that was more than the amount you went over the limit
>Had a gift card expire before you could use it
>Lost value on a gift card due to dormancy or usage fees

## New law and rules

New features

- Rate \& fee changes
- Payments
- Opt-in for going over Iimit
- Cards for those under 21
- New disclosures
- Solicitations
- Account opening
- Monthly bill
- Change in terms


## Rate \& fee changes: advance notice

- 45 day advance notice
- Interest rate, fees, other significant change in terms
- No rate increase allowed for first 12 months
- Old rate applies to existing balances


## Rate \& fee changes: "cure" for penalty rates

^IF you trigger a penalty rate AND
^IF you make at least minimum payments on time for 6 consecutive months
^THEN your rate should
 automatically go back down to the "regular" rate for your card

## Reasonable fees

〈Penalty fees $=\$ 25$
＞Can be $\$ 35$ if late payment in last 6 months
人 Late payment fee not more than minimum payment
＜OTL fee not more than amount over limit
人 No inactivity fees

## Payments

^Time to pay
^Apply to highest interest rate first
^ How long to pay off
^ No double-cycle billing

## Over-the-limit fees

人Opt-in for going over the limit
>One fee per cycle
> Not triggered by other fees or interest

## Credit cards \& minors

גAnyone under 21 needs:
> cosigner or
>proof of ability to pay ^Cosigner must agree in writing to credit limit increase
^Consumers under 21 can sign up for a secured card


## Students and credit cards

- No soliciting
- On campus
- Near campus
- 1,000 feet
- At university event
- Ads use words, pictures, symbols of university
- No "tangible item"
- Intro rate is OK



## Disclosures at 4 key points

<Solicitations

- Account opening
^ Monthly bill
< Change in terms



## Solicitations new disclosure box

| Annual Percentage Rate (APR) for Purchases | $\mathbf{8 . 9 9 \%}, 10.99 \%$, or $12.99 \%$ introductory APR for one year, based on your creditworthiness. <br> After that, your APR will be $14.99 \%$. This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate. |
| :---: | :---: |
| APR for Balance Transfers | 15.99\% <br> This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate |
| APR for Cash Advances | 21.98\% <br> This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate. |
| Penalty APR and When it Applies | 28.89\% <br> This APR may be applied to your account if you: <br> 1) Make a late payment; <br> 2) Goover your credit linnit; <br> 3) Make a payment that is returned; or <br> 4) Do any of the above on another account that you have with us. <br> How Long will the Penalty APR Apply?: If your APRs are increased for any of these reasons, the Penalty APR will apply until you make sid consecutive minimum payments when due. |
| How to Avoid Paying Interest on Purchases | Your due date is at least 25 days after the close of each billing cycle. We will not charge you any interest on purchases if you pay your entre batance by ohe due date each month. |
| Minimum interest Charge | If you are charged interest, the charge will be no less than $\mathbf{\$ 1}, 50$. |
| For Credit Card Tips from the Federal Reserve Board | To leam more about factors to consider when applying for or using a credit card, visit the website of the Federal Reserve Board at hith:/hwnuffederalrestrveceonlcredticard |
| Fees |  |
| Set-up and Maintenance Fees <br> - Annual Fee <br> - Account Set-up Fee <br> - Participation Fee <br> - Adotional Card Fee | NOTICE: Sorne of these sel-up and maintenance fees will be assessed before you begin using your card and will reduce the amount of credt you initially have availabie. For example, if you are assigned the minimum crecit limit of $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 0}$, your initial available cred wit be only about $\$ 209$ (or about $\$ 204$ if you choose to have an additional card). <br> $\$ 20$ <br> $\$ 20$ (one-time fee) <br> $\mathbf{\$ 1 2}$ annually (\$1 per month) <br> st annually (if applicable) |
| Transaction Fees <br> - Balance Transfer <br> - Cash Advance <br> - Foreign Transaction | Either $\mathbf{\$ 5}$ or $\mathbf{3 \%}$ of the amount of each transter, whichever is greater (maximum fee: $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 0}$ ). <br> Either $\mathbf{5 5}$ or $\mathbf{3 \%}$ of the amount of each cash advance, whichever is greater. <br> $\mathbf{2 \%}$ of each transaction in U.S. dollars. |
| Penalty Fees <br> - Late Payment <br> - Over-the-Credit Limit <br> - Returned Payment | $\$ 29$ it balance is less than or equal to $\$ 1,000$; <br> $\$ 35$ if talance is more than $\$ 1,000$ <br> $\$ 29$ <br> $\$ 35$ |

How We Witl Calculate Your Balance: We use a method called "average daily balance (including new purchases)."
Loss of introductory APR: We may end your introductory APR and apply the Penaity APR if you make a late payment


## Solicitations new disclosure box

| innual Percentage Rate (APR) for Purchases | $\mathbf{8 . 9 9 \%}$, $10.99 \%$, or $12.99 \%$ introductory APR for one year, based on your creditworthiness. <br> After that, your APR will be $\mathbf{1 4 . 9 9 \%}$. This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate. |
| :---: | :---: |
| APR for Batance Transfers | $1.39 \%$ <br> This APR will vary with the market tesed on the Prime Rate |
| APR for Cash Advances | 21. $\square$ <br> 1 is APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate. |
| Penality APR and When it Appllies | 28.8 3\% <br> T is APR may be applied to your account if you: <br> ) Make a late payment; <br> 2) Go over your credit linnit; <br> 3) Make a payment that is returned; or <br> 4) Do any of the above on another account that you have with us. <br> low Long Will the Penalty APR Apply?: If your APRs are increased for any of these easons, the Penalty APR will apply until you make sbc consecutive minimum payments when due. |
| How to Avold Paying Interest on Purchases | our due date is at least 25 days after the close of each billing cycle. We will not charge ou any interest on purchases if you pay your entire batance by the due date each month. |
| Minimum interest Charge | If you are charged interest, the charge will be no less than \$1.50. |
| For Credit Card Tips from - F Federal Reserve Boz ${ }^{4}$ | To leam more about factors to consider when applying for or using a credit card, visit the website of the Federal Reserve Board at hatrolhmonefederalrestrve.contcredtrand |
| Set-up and Maintenance Fees <br> - Annual Fee <br> - Account Set-up Fee <br> - Participation Fee <br> - Addikional Card Fee | NOTICE: Some of these set-up and maintenance fees will be assessed before you begin using your card and will reduce the amount of credt you initially have available. For example, if you are assigned the minimum crecit limit of $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 0}$, your initial available credt witl be only about $\$ 209$ (or about $\$ 204$ if you choose to have an additional card). <br> $\$ 20$ <br> $\$ 20$ (one-time fee) <br> $\$ 12$ annually (\$1 per month) <br> S5 annually (ff applicable) |
| Transaction Fees <br> - Balance Transfer <br> - Cash Advance <br> - Foreign Transaction | Either $\mathbf{\$ 5} \mathbf{5} \mathbf{3 \%}$ of the amount of each transter, whichever is greater (maximum fee: $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 0}$ ). Either $\$ 5$ or $3 \%$ of the amount of each cash advance, whichever is greater. <br> $\mathbf{2 \%}$ of each transaction in U.S. dolars. |
| Penalty Fees <br> - Late Payment <br> - Over-the-Credit Limit <br> - Returned Payment | $\$ 29$ it balance is less than or equal to $\$ 1,000$; $\$ 35$ if talance is more than $\$ 1,000$ <br> $\$ 29$ <br> $\$ 35$ |

How We Witl Calculate Your Balance: We use a method called "average daily balance (including new purchases)."
Loss of introductory APR: We may end your introductory APR and apply the Penaity APR if you make a late payment

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| For Credit Card Tips from the Federal Reserve Board | To leam more about factors to consider when applying for or using a credit card, visit the website of the Federal Reserve Board at hith:/hmontesteralrestrve.coulcredticard |
| Set-up and Maintenance Fees <br> - Annual Fee <br> - Account Set-up Fee <br> - Participation Fee <br> - Adoctional Card Fee | NOTICE: Some of these set-up and maintenance fees will be assessed before you begin using your card and will reduce the amount of credit you intitally have avaliabie. For example, if you are assigned the minimum crecit limit of $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 0}$, your initial available credt vill be only about $\$ 209$ (or about $\$ 204$ if you choose to have an additional card). <br> $\$ 9$ <br> $\$ 2$ ) (one-time fee) <br> \$1: annually (\$1 per month) <br> s5: inually (ff applicable) |
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| APR for Cash Advances | 21.90\% <br> This APR will vary with the market baged on the Prime Rathe. |
| Penalty APR and When it Applies | $28.58 \%$ <br> This APR may be applied to your account if you: <br> 1) Make a late payment; <br> 2) Go over your credit lmit, <br> 3) Make a payment that is returned; or <br> 4) Do any of the above on another account that you have with us. <br> How Long Will the Penalty APR Applyf: If your APRts are increased for any of these reasont, the Penally APR will apply unti you make sbi consecutive minimum payments when due. |
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| Minimum hiterest Charge | If you are charged interest, the charoe wist m-..........ins |
| For Crodit Card Tips trom the Federal Reserve Board | To leam more about fac' in to consider when applying for or using a credit card, visit the <br>  |

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Survey Report by APR: July 31, 2010
Sorted by Annual Fee I Sorted by Institution Name
Codes used in list of plans

| Institution | Availability and Credit Card Plan | Annual Percentage Rate | Type <br> of <br> Pricing | Index | Grace Period (days) | Annual Fee | Other Features | Telephone |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NORTH SIDE <br> BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, THE | R - VISA | $6.25$ | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | 6,10 | $\begin{gathered} (513) \\ 542-7800 \end{gathered}$ |
| CNB BANK | N - VISA GOLD | 7.00 | V | 1 | 30 | 0 | 3,4,5,6,8,10 | $\begin{gathered} (800) \\ 492-3221 \end{gathered}$ |
| SYNOVUS BANK | N - PLATINUM | 7.15 | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | N.R. | $\begin{gathered} (800) \\ 543-8227 \end{gathered}$ |
| FIRST FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION | N - VISA | $7.15$ | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | N.R. | $\begin{gathered} (800) \\ 768-3248 \end{gathered}$ |
| FIRSTMERIT BANK, N.A. | R - MASTERCARD PLATINUM | 7.24 | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | 2,3,4,9 | $\begin{gathered} (888) \\ 554-4362 \end{gathered}$ |
| FIRST CITIZENS <br> BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, INC. | R - VISA | 7.25 | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | 2,4,5,6,10 | $\begin{gathered} (888) \\ 612-4444 \end{gathered}$ |
| SIMMONS FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PINE BLUFF | N - VISA | 7.25 | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | 4 | $\begin{gathered} (800) \\ 272-2102 \end{gathered}$ |
| FAIRFIELD FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OF LANCASTER | OH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA GOLD | 7.25 | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | 10 | $\begin{gathered} (800) \\ 650-0987 \end{gathered}$ |
| MORTON COMMUNITY BANK | N - VISA GOLD | 7.25 | V | 1 | 25 | 0 | N.R. | $\begin{gathered} (309) \\ 266-5337 \end{gathered}$ |
| FIRST COMMAND BANK | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N - VISA } \\ & \text { PLATINUM } \end{aligned}$ | 7.25 | V | 1 | 30 | 0 | 2,4,6 | $\begin{gathered} (888) \\ 763-7600 \end{gathered}$ |
| CIIMFI OW/FD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Credit Cards

## Consumer Credit Card Agreements Search

This tool allows you to:

- Look for a particular card issuer's consumer credit card agreements.
- Search the full text of all submitted consumer credit card agreements.

Your search will return pdf and text files that contain general terms and conditions for the credit card issuer's agreement(s), along with pricing and fee information. These files are not specific or individual account agreements. If you want to get a copy of your personal account agreement, you should contact your bank--under the Board's credit card rules, your credit card issuer must make your credit card agreement(s) available upon request.


## Disclaimer:

The consumer credit card agreements in this Database are shown as submitted to the Federal Reserve Board by the respective credit card issuers. The Board is not responsible for the content of the agreements, including any discrepancies between an agreement as presented in this database and the agreement as offered to the public by the card issuer, or for any omissions or other errors in the agreement as submitted to the Board by the issuer. Any questions about the agreements in the database should be directed to the respective card issuer.

Last Update Date: May 24, 2010

## Learn more about...

- Options
- Interest Rates
- Fees
- Lost or Stolen Cards
- Billing Errors
- General Complaints
- Managing Your Credit
- Home

Glossary
Credit Protection Laws

ContactUs

## 5 Tips for... ©

Improving Your Credit Score ESPAÑOL

Getting the Most From Your Credit Card ESPANOL

WHAT YOUNEEDTOKNOW:
New Credit Card Rules Effective Auq. 22


## Credit Cards

Consumer Credit Card Agreements Search--Results

| Issuer | All |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Name: |  |  |
| Text: | foreign currency |  |
| Complete either or both to search | New Search |  |

## Banking Regulators?

FDIC-Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FRS-Federal Reserve System NCUA-National Credit Union Administration OCC-Office of the Comptroller of the Currency OTS-Office of Thrift Supervision NA-Not a federally regulated institution

Your search found 938 consumer agreement(s) from 320 issuers ?

| Issuer Name? ${ }^{\text {? }}$ | Card Description | $\triangle$ | Regulator ? | Agreement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN) | Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 11.90 Percent <br> (06/30/2010) |  | NCUA | 69 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN) | Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 13.9 Percent <br> (06/30/2010) |  | NCUA | 69 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN) | Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 15.9 Percent <br> (06/30/2010) |  | NCUA | 69 KB PDF 1 TEXT |
| Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN) | Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 17.9 Percent (06/30/2010) |  | NCUA | 69 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Alabama Telco Credit Union <br> (Birmingham,AL) | Agreement 1 (06/30/2010) |  | NCUA | 116 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Alaska USA Federal Credit Union (Anchorage,AK) | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \% \\ & (06 / 30 / 2010) \end{aligned}$ |  | NCUA | 257 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Alaska USA Federal Credit Union (Anchorage,AK) | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \% \\ & (06 / 30 / 2010) \end{aligned}$ |  | NCUA | 257 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Alaska USA Federal Credit Union (Anchorage,AK) | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \text { Secured } \\ & (06 / 30 / 2010) \end{aligned}$ |  | NCUA | 260 KB PDF I TEXT |
| Alaska USA Federal Credit Union $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \% \\ & (06 / 30 / 2010) \end{aligned}$ |  | NCUA | 258 KB PDF I TEXT |

## New

 monthly statement

Please send billing inquiries and correspondence to:
PO BoX $X X X X$, Anytown, Anystate $X X X X X$

## Notice of Changes to Your Interest Rates

You have triggered the Penalty APR of $28.99 \%$. This change will impact your account as follows: Transactions made on or after 4/9/12: As of $5 / 10 / 12$, the Penalty APR will apply to these transactions. We may keep the APR at this level indefinitely.
Transactions made before 4/9/12: Current rates will continue to apply to these transactions. However, if you become more than 60 days late on your account, the Penalty APR will apply to those transactions as well.

Important Changes to Your Account Terms

## New

 monthly statement

## New monthly statement



Important Changes to Your Account Terms

## New monthly statement



Important Changes to Your Account Terms

## Payments: how long to pay off

## Bill will show current balance with minimum payments \& pay in 3

## years

>Example, \$3,000 balance at 14.4\% >Minimum payment is $\$ 60$

| If you make no <br> additional charges using <br> this card and each <br> month you pay. . . | You will pay off the <br> balance shown on <br> this statement in <br> about. . . | And you will end up <br> paying an estimated <br> total of. . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Only the minimum <br> payment | $\mathbf{1 8}$ years | $\mathbf{\$ 6 , 5 3 7}$ |
| $\$ 104$ | $\mathbf{3}$ years | $\$ 3,713$ <br> (Savings $=\$ 2,824)$ |


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## Credit Card Repayment Calculator ©

Print I Español
Welcome to the Federal Reserve's Credit Card Repayment Calculator. Based on the information you provide, the calculator will give you an estimate of how long it will take you to pay off your credit card balance. The calculator assumes:

- you make no more charges; and
- you make only the minimum payment each month.

A second calculation can help you develop a plan for paying off your balance sooner.

Please use your most recent credit card bill. You may get a more accurate estimate from your credit card issuer's website.
How long will it take me to pay off my credit card balance if I make only the minimum payment?
$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { My total balance: } & \$ & 3000 \\ \text { My highest annual percentage rate (APR) with a balance: } \% & 14.4\end{array}\right] ?$

## Last Update: April 21, 2009

How long will it take me to pay off my credit card balance if I make only the minimum payment?

| My total balance: \$ | 3000 | $?$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| My highest annual percentage rate (APR) with a balance: \% | 14.40 | ? |

You have entered a balance of $\$ 3,000$ at $14.40 \%$. We estimate that:
$\$ 60 \quad$ Estimated initial minimum payment?
18 years Amount of time to pay off your balance, if you make no more charges and make only the minimum payment on time each month
\$3,537 Interest charges you will pay in that amount of time
This is an estimate based on the information you provided and assumptions made about your account. The actual time and cost to pay off your balance by only making the minimum payment will depend on the terms of your account and future account activity.

## How do I pay off my credit card balance sooner?

The following estimates are based on your balance of $\$ 3,000$ at $14.40 \%$.

I want to pay off my credit card balance in a specific number of years

Enter number of years:
3
GET MONTHLY PAYMENT
\$104 Amount you need to pay each month to pay off your balance in the time above, if you make no more charges and pay on time each month?
\$713 Interest charges you will pay in that amount of time

I want to pay a specific amount each month:

Enter monthly payment: \$ $60 \quad$ eET TIMEFRAME

6 years Amount of time to pay off your balance if you make no more charges and make the above payment on time each month ?
$\$ 1,609$ Interest charges you will pay in that amount of time

## Minimum math

| Month | Payment | Interest | Principal | Balance |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Start |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 60.00 | 36.00 | 24.00 | 2976.00 |
| 2 | 59.52 | 35.71 | 23.81 | 2952.19 |
| 12 | 54.93 | 32.96 | 21.97 | 2724.34 |
| 24 | 49.88 | 29.93 | 19.95 | 2474.01 |
| 36 | 45.30 | 27.18 | 18.12 | 2246.68 |
| 60 | 37.35 | 22.41 | 14.94 | 1852.77 |

## Amortizing math

| Month | Payment | Interest | Principal | Balance |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Start |  |  |  | $\$ 3000$ |
| 1 | 60.00 | 36.00 | 24.00 | 2976.00 |
| 2 | 60.00 | 35.71 | 24.29 | 2951.71 |
| 12 | 60.00 | 32.63 | 27.37 | 2692.21 |
| 24 | 60.00 | 28.42 | 31.58 | 2337.05 |
| 36 | 60.00 | 23.56 | 36.44 | 1927.24 |
| 60 | 60.00 | 11.49 | 48.51 | 908.71 |

## Payment profiles



## Payment decision

| If you make no <br> additional charges using <br> this card and each <br> month you pay. . . | You will pay off the <br> balance shown on <br> this statement in <br> about. . . | And you will end up <br> paying an estimated <br> total of. . . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Only the minimum <br> payment | $\mathbf{1 8}$ years | $\$ 6,537$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 4}$ | 3 years | $\$ 3,713$ <br> (Savings $=\$ 2,824)$ |

Make minimum payment and save/invest the rest?
Make level payment and save/invest the rest?
Make '3-year' payment then start saving?

## Summary of fees and interest



## Interest Charge Calculation

Your Annual Percentage Rate (APR) is the annual interest rate on your account.

| Type of Balance | Annual Percentage Rate (APR) | Balance Subject to <br> Interest Rate | Interest Charge |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchases | $14.99 \%(\mathrm{v})$ | $\$ 512.14$ | $\$ 6.31$ |
| Cash Advances | $21.99 \%$ (v) | $\$ 253.50$ | $\$ 4.58$ |
| Balance Transfers | $0.00 \%$ | $\$ 637.50$ | $\$ 0.00$ |
| (v) = Variable Rate |  |  |  |

## Overdrafts

## ^Opt-in for >ATM withdrawals >Point-of-sale debits



## Overdrafts

^ May be automatic for
>Checks
>Scheduled payments


## Other overdraft options

A Link to savings account ^Open overdraft line of credit人 Link to credit card<br>^ Don't overdraw

## Cost comparison

Good management
Link to savings account
Line of credit

Link to cash advance on credit card

Overdraft services (opt in) \$20-\$30
Bounced check
\$0
\$5 transfer fee
\$15 annual fee + 12\% APR
\$3 cash advance fee + 18\% APR
\$40 to \$60 (bank

+ merchant fee)


## Some concerns

n Clearing sequence人 Number of fees per month/year ^"Unavoidable" overdrafts
^ Real time
transactions


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



## Gift cards

## 人 12 month limit on dormancy, inactivity, and service fees <br> ^5-year minimum expiration date



## Gift cards

^ Excludes reloadable account substitute cards ^ Excludes award or promotional cards >"card with purchase"


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## WHAT YOUNEEDTOKNOW:

## New Rules for Gift Cards

New Federal Reserve rules provide important protections when you purchase or use gift cards. Here are some key changes that apply to gift cards sold on or after August 22, 2010

## Covered by the new rules

- Store gift cards, which can be used only at a particular store or group of stores, such as a book store or clothing retailer
- Gift cards with a MasterCard, Visa, American Express, or Discover brand logo. These cards generally can be used wherever the brand is accepted. (Not all cards with a brand logo are covered; see "Other prepaid cards" below for exceptions.)


## New protections

- Limits on expiration dates. The money on your gift card will be good for at least five years from the date the card is purchased. Any money that might be added to the card at a later date must also be good for at least five years.
- Replacement cards. If your gift card has an expiration date you still may be able to use unspent money that is left on the card after the card expires. For example, the card may expire in five years but the money may not expire for seven. If your card expires and there is unspent money, you can request a replacement card at no charge. Check your card to see if expiration dates apply.
- Fees disclosed. All fees must be clearly disclosed on the gift card or its packaging
- Limits on fees. Gift card fees typically are subtracted from the money on the card. Under the new rules, many gift card fees are limited. Generally, fees can be charged if
- you haven't used your card for at least one year, and
o you are only charged one fee per month.

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Other resources...
Bank Accounts and Services Credit Cards
Identity Theft
Leasing
Mortgages
Personal Finance
Federal Agency Contacts

More of this series...
WHAT YOUNEEDTOKNOW:

New Credit Card Rules Effective Aug. 22 New Credit Card Rules Effective Feb. 22 New Overdraft Rules for Debit and ATM Cards

## Risk-based pricing

## ^Change in credit markets from

 >Yes or No

## Risk-based pricing

^Change in credit markets from >Yes or No
to
>Yes, but at what price?

## New disclosures for consumers

人Effective 1/1/11
^"terms that are materially less favorable than the most favorable terms available to a substantial proportion of consumers"
>Translation: you get a rate or fees that are higher than others

## How will this work?

## How will this work?



## How will this work?

## Apply <br> for a <br> Ioan

$\xrightarrow{$|  Lender  |
| :--- |
|  gets credit  |
|  reports \&  |
|  scores  |$} \rightarrow \rightarrow \xrightarrow{$|  Pricing  |
| :--- |
|  decision  |
|  based on  |
|  credit report  |$}$

## How will this work?

## Apply for a Ioan

| Lender gets credit reports \& scores | Pricing $\rightarrow$ decision based on credit report |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\downarrow$ |

Price is "materially less favorable" than 40\% of consumers

## How will this work?

## Apply <br> for a <br> Ioan

$\xrightarrow{$|  Lender  |
| :--- |
|  gets credit  |
|  reports \&  |
|  scores  |$} \rightarrow$

Pricing decision based on credit report


Price is "materially less favorable" than 40\% of
consumers
[Name of Entity Providing the Notice] Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit

| Your Credit Score |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Your credit score | [Insert credit score] <br> Source: [Insert source] <br> Date: [Insert date score was created] |
| Understanding Your Credit Score |  |
| What you should know about credit scores | Your credit score is a number that reflects the information in your credit report. <br> Your credit report is a record of your credit history. It includes information about whether you pay your bills on time and how much you owe to creditors. <br> Your credit score can change, depending on how your credit history changes. |
| How we use your credit score | Your credit score can affect whether you can get a loan and how much you will have to pay for that loan. |
| The range of scores | Scores range from a low of [Insert bottom number in the range] to a high of [Insert top number in the range]. <br> Generally, the higher your score, the more likely you are to be offered better credit terms. |
| How your score compares to the scores of other consumers |  |


[Name of Entity Providing the Notice]
Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit

| Your credit score | [Insert credit score] <br> Source: [Insert source] <br> Date: [Insert date score was created] |
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| at you should knowcredit scores | Your credit score is a numbs, reflects the information in your credit report. you pay your bills on time and how much you owe to creditors. <br> Your credit score can change, depending on how your credit history changes. |
| How we use your credit score | Your credit score can affect whether you can get a loan and how much you will have to pay for that loan. |
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| How your score compares to the scores of other consumers |  |

[Name of Entity Providing the Notice] Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit





| Checking Your Cred |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| What if there are mistakes in your credit report? | You have a right to dispute any inaccurate information in your credit report. If you find mistakes on your credit report, contact the consumer reporting agency. <br> It is a good idea to check your credit report to make sure the information it contains is accurate. |
| How can you obtain a copy of your credit report? | Under federal law, you have the right to obtain a free copy of your credit report from each of the rationwide consumer reporting agencies once a year. <br> To order your free annual credit report- <br> By telephone: Call toll-free: 1-877-322-8228 <br> On the web: Visit www annualcreditreport com <br> By mail: Mail your completed Annual Credit Report Request Form (which you can obtain from the Federal Trade Commission's web site at http://www.ftc.gov/ bep/conline/include/requestformfinal pdf) to: <br> Annual Credit Report Request Service <br> P.O. Box 105281 <br> Adlanta, GA 30348-5281 |
| How can you get more information? | For more information about credit reports and your rights under federal law, visit the Federal Reserve Board's web site at www federalreserve, gov, or the Federal Trade Commission's web site at www ftc gov. |



| Linderstanding Your Credit Score (continued) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Key factors that <br> adversely affected <br> your credit score | [Insert first factor] <br> [Insert second factor] <br> [Insert third factor] <br> [Insert fourth factor] <br> [Insert fifth factor, if applicable] |



## Credit Reports and Credit Scores

Your credit history is important to a lot of people: mortgage lenders, banks, utility companies, prospective employers, and more. So it's especially important that you understand your credit report, credit score, and the companies that compile that information, credit bureaus. This site-maintained by the Federal Reserve Board--provides answers to some of the most common, and most important, questions about credit.

## Your Credit Report $\mid$ Your Credit Score $\mid ~$ Credit Report Errors

Your Credit Report
Q: What is a credit report?
A: A credit report is a record of your credit history that includes information about

Your identity. Your name, address, full or partial Social Security number, date of bitth, and possibly employment information.

- Your existing credit. Information about credit that you have, such as your credit card accounts, mortgages, car loans, and student loans. It may also include the terms of your credit, how much you owe your creditors, and your history of making payments.

Your public record. Information about any court judgments against you, any tax liens against your property, or whether you have filed for bankruptcy.

Inquiries about you. A list of companies or persons who recently requested a copy of your report.

Q: Why is a credit report important?
A: Your credit report is important because lenders, insurers, employers, and others may obtain your credit report from credit bureaus to assess how you manage financial responsibilities. For

Other Consumer's Guides
Credit Cards
As a consumer, it pays to be smart when choosing and using a credit card.

## Other resources...

- Credit Repair
- Dealing with Debt

Employment Backoround Checks and Credit Reports

- Federal Reserve Consumer Help
- Identity Theft

5 Tips for...
Improving Your Credit Score
ESPANOL

Getting the Most From Your Credit Card ESPAMOL


## Questions?

jeanne.m.hogarth@frb.gov
Thank You!

