## What <u>is</u> in your wallet? New Rules (and ruler makers) for the Plastic You Carry

Jeanne M. Hogarth Division of Consumer & Community Affairs Federal Reserve Board

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# A tale of 4 cards (and then some)







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# A tale of 4 cards (and then some)











Different consumer protections

Type of card Credit Debit Payroll Gift Prepaid (stored-value) **Liability limit** \$50 **\$50, \$500, ∞ \$50, \$500, ∞** \$ on card \$ on card



## **Different consumer** protections

Type of card

Credit

Debit

Payroll

Gift

Prepaid

**Bill disputes** 

Withhold payment

Money is already out of your account Money is already out of your account Money is already out of your account Money is already out of

your account

## **THE KARDASHIAN KARD**

Home

Cardholder Information

Features & Benefits

Customer Service

Cardholder Login

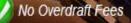
Meet the KARDASHIAN Prepaid MasterCard,® a fast and convenient way to manage money. Enjoy the benefits of a credit card without the penalties, high interest rates, and debt. The KARDASHIAN KARD is a prepaid card that allows cardholders to make purchases, obtain money at ATM's, send and receive money instantly from a mobile phone, online, or anywhere Debit MasterCard is accepted worldwide. And, there are no credit checks, or ChexSystems or employment verification. Sign up today and receive approval in seconds by completing the quick and easy application form.

Take us with you. Everywhere.



Pricing Options

No Credit Checks







## Goals

**A Review credit card rules** 

- A Review overdraft/ATM/Debit rules
- A Review gift card rules
- **A Explore new risk-based pricing** rules
- Highlights of Dodd-Frank Act



# How the CARD Act affects you

Add one point if you have...

- >A child under 21
- >Paid a late fee for missing a 10 AM payment deadline
- No idea how long it will take to pay off your card with only minimum payments
- >Received your bill only 2 weeks before it was due



## How the CARD Act affects you

Add one point if you have...
Had the interest rate go up without being told in advance
Had the interest rate go up in the first year you had the card
Paid a fee for paying your bill
Received a T-shirt or mug for applying for a card



# How the CARD Act affects you

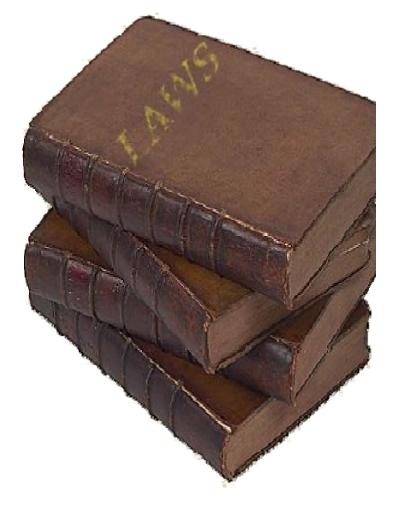
## Add one point if you have...

- >Been charged an over-the-limit fee that was more than the amount you went over the limit
- Had a gift card expire before you could use it
- >Lost value on a gift card due to dormancy or usage fees

## New law and rules

## **New features**

- Rate & fee changes
- Payments
- Opt-in for going over limit
- Cards for those under 21
- New disclosures
  - Solicitations
  - Account opening
  - Monthly bill
  - Change in terms





## Rate & fee changes: advance notice

- 45 day advance notice

   Interest rate, fees, other significant change in terms
- No rate increase allowed for first 12 months
- Old rate applies to existing balances



Rate & fee changes: "cure" for penalty rates

## IF you trigger a penalty rate AND

AIF you make at least minimum payments on time for 6 consecutive months

ATHEN your rate should automatically go back down to the "regular" rate for your card

# Reaso

## **Reasonable fees**

## Penalty fees = \$25

- Can be \$35 if late payment in last 6 months
- Late payment fee not more than minimum payment
- **AOTL fee not more than amount over limit**
- **No inactivity fees**







Time to pay
Apply to highest interest interest rate first
How long to pay off
No double-cycle billing





## **Over-the-limit fees**

 Opt-in for going over the limit
 One fee per cycle
 Not triggered by other fees or interest



## Credit cards & minors

## **Anyone under 21** needs: Cosigner or >proof of ability to pay **Cosigner must agree** in writing to credit limit increase **Consumers under 21** can sign up for a secured card





## Students and credit cards

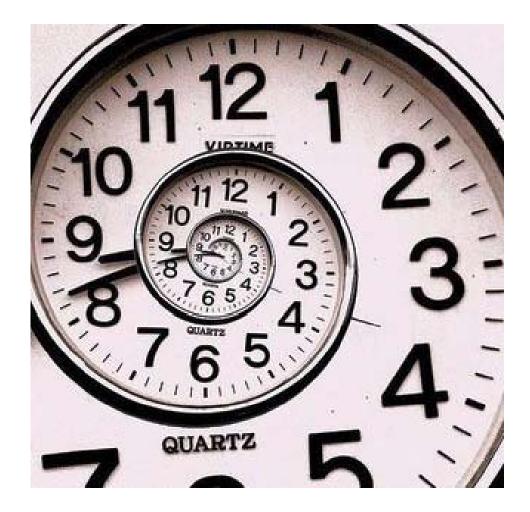
- No soliciting
  - On campus
  - Near campus
    - 1,000 feet
  - At university event
    - Ads use words, pictures, symbols of university
- No "tangible item" – Intro rate is OK





# Disclosures at 4 key points

# Solicitations Account opening Monthly bill Change in terms





## Solicitations new disclosure box

Annual Percentage Rate (APR) for Purchases	8.99%, 10.99%, Or 12.99% introductory APR for one year, based on your creditworthiness.		
	After that, your APR will be 14.99%. This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate.		
APR for Balance Transfers	15.99%		
	This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate		
APR for Cash Advances	21.99%		
	This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate.		
Penalty APR and When it	28.99%		
Applies	This APR may be applied to your account if you:		
	1) Make a late payment;		
	<ol> <li>Go over your credit limit;</li> <li>Make a payment that is returned; or</li> </ol>		
	<ol> <li>A) Do any of the above on another account that you have with us.</li> </ol>		
	How Long Will the Penalty APR Apply?: If your APRs are increased for any of thes reasons, the Penalty APR will apply until you make six consecutive minimum payment when due.		
How to Avoid Paying Interest on Purchases	Your due date is at least 25 days after the close of each billing cycle. We will not charge you any interest on purchases if you pay your entire balance by the due date each mont		
Minimum Interest Charge	If you are charged interest, the charge will be no less than \$1,50.		
For Credit Card Tips from the Federal Reserve Board	To learn more about factors to consider when applying for or using a credit card, visit the website of the Federal Reserve Board at <u>http://www.federalreserve.gov/creditcard</u>		
Fees	****		
	NOTICE: Some of these set-up and maintenance fees will be assessed before you begin		
Set-up and Maintenance Fees	NOTICE: Some of these set-up and maintenance rees will be assessed before you begin using your card and will reduce the amount of credit you initially have available. For example, if you are assigned the minimum credit limit of \$250, your initial available credit will be only about \$209 (or about \$204 if you choose to have an additional card).		

1663			
Set-up and Maintenance Fees	NOTICE: Some of these set-up and maintenance fees will be assessed before you begin using your card and will reduce the amount of credit you initially have available. For example, if you are assigned the minimum credit limit of \$250, your initial available credit will be only about \$209 (or about \$204 if you choose to have an additional card).		
Annual Fee	\$20		
<ul> <li>Account Set-up Fee</li> </ul>	\$20 (one-time fee)		
<ul> <li>Participation Fee</li> </ul>	\$12 annually (\$1 per month)		
Additional Card Fee	\$6 annually (if applicable)		
Transaction Fees			
Balance Transfer	Either \$5 or 3% of the amount of each transfer, whichever is greater (maximum fee: \$100).		
Cash Advance	Either \$5 or 3% of the amount of each cash advance, whichever is greater.		
+ Foreign Transaction	2% of each transaction in U.S. dollars.		
Penalty Fees			
Late Payment	\$29 if balance is less than or equal to \$1,000; \$35 if balance is more than \$1,000		
Over-the-Credit Limit	\$29		
Returned Payment	\$35		

How We Witt Calculate Your Balance: We use a method called "average daily balance (including new purchases)."

Loss of Introductory APR: We may end your introductory APR and apply the Penalty APR if you make a late payment.



## Solicitations new disclosure box

	$\frown$				
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	APR for Balance Transfers	1 39% This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate			
	APR for Cash Advances	21. 19% This APR will vary with the market based on the Prime Rate.			
	Penalty APR and When it App <del>lies</del>	<ul> <li>28.8 P%</li> <li>T is APR may be applied to your account if you: <ol> <li>Make a late payment;</li> <li>Go over your credit limit;</li> <li>Make a payment that is returned; or</li> <li>Do any of the above on another account that you have with us.</li> </ol> </li> <li>fow Long Will the Penalty APR Apply?: If your APRs are increased for any of these easons, the Penalty APR will apply until you make six consecutive mittimum payments when due.</li> </ul>			
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	<ul> <li>Participation Fee</li> </ul>	\$12 annually (\$1 per month)			
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	Transaction Fees				
	<ul> <li>Balance Transfer</li> </ul>	Either \$5 or 3% of the amount of each transfer, whichever is greater (maximum fee: \$			
	<ul> <li>Cash Advance</li> </ul>	Either \$5 or 3% of the amount of each cash advance, whichever is greater.			
	<ul> <li>Foreign Transaction</li> </ul>	2% of each transaction in U.S. dollars.			
	Penalty Fees				
	Late Payment	\$29 if balance is less than or equal to \$1,000; \$35 if balance is more than \$1,000			
	Over-the-Credit Limit	\$29			
	<ul> <li>Returned Payment</li> </ul>	\$35			

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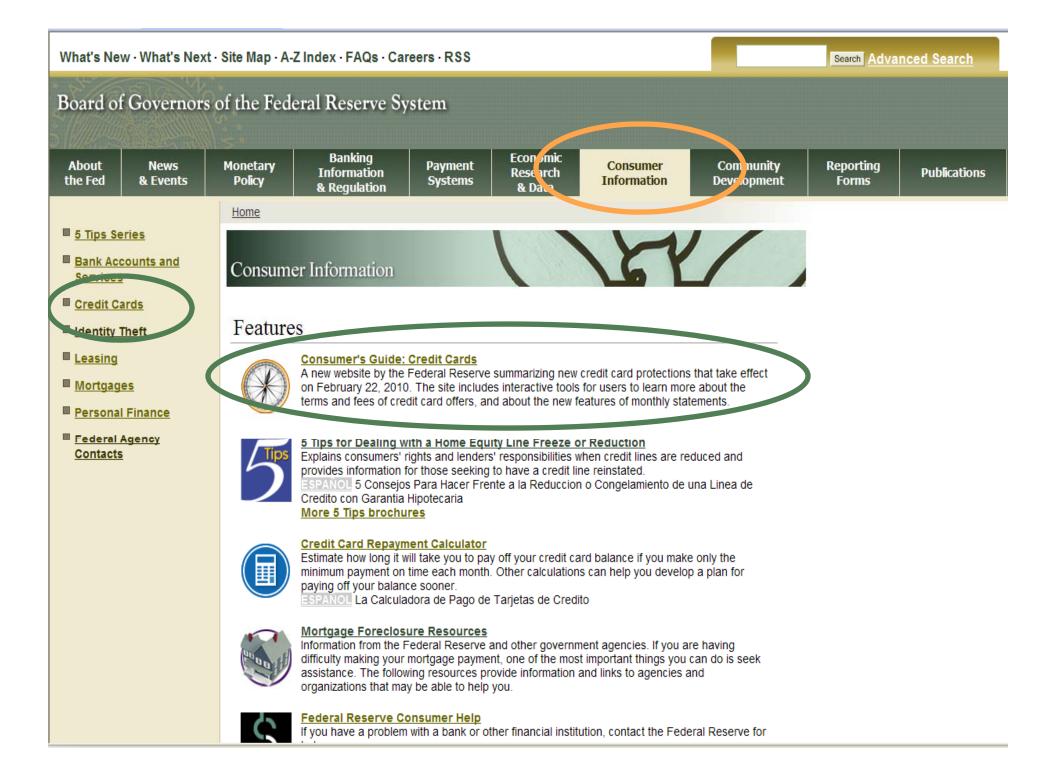
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Annual Fee	10			
Account Set-up Fee	\$20 (one-time fee)			
<ul> <li>Participation Fee</li> </ul>	\$1: annually (\$1 per month)			
<ul> <li>Additional Card Fee</li> </ul>	\$5 : nnually (if applicable)			
Transaction Fees				
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### BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

## **Credit Cards**

As a consumer, it pays to be smart when choosing and using a credit card. This site--maintained by the Federal Reserve Board, whose goal is to protect the credit rights of consumers--provides a basic guide to navigating the credit card process. Stay tuned during the coming months as we add additional features and information.

## Interactive tools and features



Learn more about your offer Understand the terms and fees of your credit card offer. Accessible version (937 KB PDF)

Understand your statement Learn more about the new features of your monthly statement.

Accessible version (1.01 MB PDF)

Pay it off Get an estimate of how long it will take you to pay off your credit card balance. ESPAÑOL

Watch our PSA Learn how to get the most from your credit cards.

## WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW: New Credit Card Rules



The Federal Reserve's new rules for credit card companies mean new credit card protections for

# Learn more about... Options Interest Rates Eees Lost or Stolen Cards Billing Errors General Complaints Managing Your Credit

Glossary

**Credit Protection Laws** 

Contact Us



Improving Your Credit Score ESPAÑOL

Getting the Most From Your Credit Card ESPANOL

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## New Credit Card Rules

The Federal Reserve's <u>new rules for credit card companies</u> mean new credit card protections for you. Here are some key changes you should expect from your credit card company beginning on February 22, 2010.

## What your credit card company has to tell you

- When they plan to increase your rate or other fees. Your credit card company must send you a notice 45 days before they can
  - increase your interest rate;
  - change certain fees (such as annual fees, cash advance fees, and late fees) that apply to your account; or
  - make other significant changes to the terms of your card.

If your credit card company is going to make changes to the terms of your card, it must give you the option to cancel the card before certain fee increases take effect. If you take that option, however, your credit card company may close your account and increase your monthly payment, subject to certain limitations.

For example, they can require you to pay the balance off in five years, or they can double the percentage of your balance used to calculate your minimum payment (which will result in faster repayment than under the terms of your account).

The company does not have to send you a 45-day advance notice if

- you have a variable interest rate tied to an index; if the index goes up, the company does not have to provide notice before your rate goes up;
- your introductory rate expires and reverts to the previously disclosed "go-to" rate;
- o your rate increases because you are in a workout agreement and you haven't made your

#### Useful terms...

#### "go-to" rate interest rate you are charged after the introductory rate

#### index

an economic indicator used to calculate interest-rate adjustments (e.g. the <u>Cost</u> of Funds Index 71 KB PDF)

#### opt-in

giving your credit card company permission to include you in a particular service

#### workout agreement

a type of debt management plan



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Last Update Date: February 22, 2010 Home | Consumer Information







Flash Reader PDF Reader & USA.gov



## Survey Report by APR: July 31, 2010

#### Sorted by Annual Fee | Sorted by Institution Name

#### Codes used in list of plans

Availability and Credit Card Plan	Annual Percentage Rate	Type of Pricing	Index	Grace Period (days)	Annual Fee	Other Features	Telephone
R - VISA	6.25	v	1	25	0	6,10	(513) 542-7800
N - VISA GOLD	7.00	v	1	30	0	3,4,5,6,8,10	(800) 492-3221
N - PLATINUM	7.15	v	1	25	0	N.R.	(800) 543-8227
N - VISA	7.15	v	1	25	0	N.R.	(800) 768-3248
R - MASTERCARD PLATINUM	7.24	V	1	25	0	2,3,4,9	(888) 554-4362
R - VISA	7.25	V	1	25	0	2,4,5,6,10	(888) 612-4444
N - VISA	7.25	V	1	25	0	4	(800) 272-2102
OH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA GOLD	7.25	v	1	25	0	10	(800) 650-0987
N - VISA GOLD	7.25	V	1	25	0	N.R.	(309) 266-5337
N - VISA PLATINUM	7.25	V	1	30	0	2,4,6	(888) 763-7600
	Credit Card Plan R - VISA N - VISA GOLD N - PLATINUM N - VISA R - MASTERCARD PLATINUM R - VISA OH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA GOLD N - VISA GOLD N - VISA	Availability and Credit Card PlanPercentage RateR - VISA6.25N - VISA GOLD7.00N - PLATINUM7.15N - VISA7.15R - MASTERCARD PLATINUM7.24R - VISA7.25OH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA7.25N - VISA GOLD7.25N - VISA GOLD7.25	Availability and Credit Card PlanPercentage Rateof PricingR - VISA6.25VN - VISA GOLD7.00VN - PLATINUM7.15VN - VISA7.15VR - MASTERCARD PLATINUM7.24VR - VISA7.25VN - VISA7.25VN - VISA7.25VN - VISA7.25VOH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA7.25VN - VISA GOLD7.25VN - VISA7.25V	Availability and Credit Card Plan         Percentage Rate         of Pricing         Index           R - VISA         6.25         V         1           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1           N - PLATINUM         7.15         V         1           N - VISA         7.15         V         1           N - VISA         7.24         V         1           R - MASTERCARD PLATINUM         7.25         V         1           N - VISA         7.25         V         1           N - VISA         7.25         V         1           N - VISA         7.25         V         1           N - VISA GOLD         7.25         V         1           N - VISA GOLD         7.25         V         1	Availability and Credit Card Plan         Percentage Rate         of Pricing         Index         Period (days)           R - VISA         6.25         V         1         25           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         30           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         25           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         25           N - VISA         7.15         V         1         25           R - MASTERCARD         7.24         V         1         25           R - VISA         7.25         V         1         25           OH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA         7.25         V         1         25           N - VISA         7.25         V         1         25           N - VISA GOLD         7.25         V         1         25           N - VISA GOLD         7.25         V         1         25	Avanability and Credit Card Plan         Percentage Rate         of Pricing         Index         Period (days)         Arithdar Fee           R - VISA         6.25         V         1         25         0           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         30         0           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         25         0           N - PLATINUM         7.15         V         1         25         0           R - MASTERCARD         7.24         V         1         25         0           R - VISA         7.25         V         1         25         0           N - VISA         7.25         V         1         25         0           N - VISA         7.25         V         1         25         0           N - VISA         7.25         V         1         25         0           OH - FAIRFIELD GOLD         7.25         V         1         25         0           N - VISA GOLD         7.25         V         1         25         0	Average of credit Card Plan         Percentage Rate         of pricing         Index (days)         Percent (percentage)         Other Features           R - VISA         6.25         V         1         25         0         6,10           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         30         0         3,4,5,6,8,10           N - VISA GOLD         7.00         V         1         25         0         N.R.           N - PLATINUM         7.15         V         1         25         0         N.R.           N - VISA         7.15         V         1         25         0         N.R.           N - VISA         7.15         V         1         25         0         N.R.           R - MASTERCARD         7.24         V         1         25         0         2,3,4,9           R - VISA         7.25         V         1         25         0         4           OH - FAIRFIELD FEDERAL VISA         7.25         V         1         25         0         10           N - VISA GOLD         7.25         V         1         25         0         N.R.

SUNELOWER



## **Credit Cards**

#### BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM



Consumer Credit Card Agreements Search

This tool allows you to:

- Look for a particular card issuer's consumer credit card agreements.
- Search the full text of all submitted consumer credit card agreements.

Your search will return pdf and text files that contain general terms and conditions for the credit card issuer's agreement(s), along with pricing and fee information. These files are not specific or individual account agreements. If you want to get a copy of your personal account agreement, you should contact your bank--under the Board's credit card rules, your credit card issuer must make your credit card agreement(s) available upon request.

Search Agreements				
Complete either or both to search				
Issuer Name:	All			
Text:	foreign currency			
Help and tips	Search			

#### Disclaimer:

The consumer credit card agreements in this Database are shown as submitted to the Federal Reserve Board by the respective credit card issuers. The Board is not responsible for the content of the agreements, including any discrepancies between an agreement as presented in this database and the agreement as offered to the public by the card issuer, or for any omissions or other errors in the agreement as submitted to the Board by the issuer. Any questions about the agreements in the database should be directed to the respective card issuer.



Last Update Date: May 24, 2010



## **Credit Cards**

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#### BOARD O

## Consumer Credit Card Agreements Search--Results

lssuer Name:	All	~
Text:	foreign currency	
Complete	either or both to search	New Search

#### **Banking Regulators** 2

EDIC--Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FRS--Federal Reserve System NCUA--National Credit Union Administration OCC--Office of the Comptroller of the Currency OTS--Office of Thrift Supervision NA--Not a federally regulated institution

#### Your search found 938 consumer agreement(s) from 320 issuers 2

Issuer Name ?	Card Description	Regulator ?	Agreement
Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN)	Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 11.90 Percent (06/30/2010)	NCUA	69 KB PDF   TEXT
Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN)	Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 13.9 Percent (06/30/2010)	NCUA	69 KB PDF   TEXT
Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN)	Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 15.9 Percent (06/30/2010)	NCUA	69 KB PDF   TEXT
Affinity Plus Federal Credit Union (Saint Paul,MN)	Visa Platinum Rewards Disclosure 17.9 Percent (06/30/2010)	NCUA	69 KB PDF   TEXT
Alabama Telco Credit Union (Birmingham,AL)	Agreement 1 (06/30/2010)	NCUA	116 KB PDF   TEXT
Alaska USA Federal Credit Union (Anchorage,AK)	10.5% (06/30/2010)	NCUA	257 KB PDF   TEXT
Alaska USA Federal Credit Union (Anchorage,AK)	12.5% (06/30/2010)	NCUA	257 KB PDF   TEXT
Alaska USA Federal Credit Union (Anchorage,AK)	14.5 Secured (06/30/2010)	NCUA	260 KB PDF   TEXT
Alaska USA Federal Credit Union	14.5% (06/30/2010)	NCUA	258 KB PDF   TEXT



## New monthly statement

#### Summary of Account Activity \$535.07 Previous Balance -\$450 Payments Other Credits 45 -\$ Purchases 9.57 Balance Transfers 5.00 +\$7 Cash Advances 00.8 +\$3' Past Due Amount +\$0 Fees Charged +\$69.4 Interest Charged +\$10.89 \$1,784.53 New Balance Credit limit \$2,000.00 Available credit \$215.47 Statement closing date 3/22/2012 Days in billing cycle 30

#### QUESTIONS?

Call Customer Service Lost or Stolen Credit Card 1-XXX-XXX-XXXX 1-XXX-XXX-XXXX 

 Minimum Payment Due
 \$53.00

 Payment Due Date
 4/20/12

 Late Payment Warning: If we do not receive your minimum payment by the date listed above, you may have to pay a \$35 late fee and your APRs may be increased up to the Penalty APR of 28.99%.

 Minimum Payment Warning: If you make only the minimum payment each period, you will pay more in interest amount will take you longer way off your balance. For example:

\$1,784.

If you make no additional charges using this card and each month you pay	You will pay off the balance shown on this statement in about	And you will end up paying an estimated total of
Only the minimum payment	10 years	\$3,284
<b>\$</b> 62	3 years	\$2,232 (Savings=\$1,052)

If you would like information about credit counseling services, call 1-800-XXX-XXXX.

Please send billing inquiries and correspondence to: PO Box XXXX, Anytown, Anystate XXXXX

#### **Notice of Changes to Your Interest Rates**

You have triggered the Penalty APR of 28.99%. This change will impact your account as follows:

XXX Bank Credit Card Account Statement Account Number XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX February 21, 2012 to March 22, 2012

New Balance

P ...ment Information

<u>Transactions made on or after 4/9/12</u>: As of 5/10/12, the Penalty APR will apply to these transactions. We may keep the APR at this level indefinitely.

<u>Transactions made before 4/9/12</u>: Current rates will continue to apply to these transactions. However, if you become more than 60 days late on your account, the Penalty APR will apply to those transactions as well.

that are being made to your account for

#### Important Changes to Your Account Terms



## New monthly statement

#### **Summary of Account Activity** \$535.07 Previous Balance -\$450.00 Payments Other Credits -\$13.45 Purchases +\$529.57Balance Transfers +\$785.00 Cash Advances +\$318.00 Past Due Amount +\$0.00 Fees Charged +\$69.45Interest Charged +\$10.89\$1,784.53 New Balance Credit limit \$2,000.00 Available credit \$215.47 Statement closing date 3/22/2012 Days in billing cycle 30

#### QUESTIONS?

Call Customer Service Lost or Stolen Credit Card 1-XXX-XXX-XXXX 1-XXX-XXX-XXXX

#### **Payment Information**

XXX Bank Credit Card Account Statement Account Number XXXX XXXX XXXX XXXX February 21, 2012 to March 22, 2012

New Balance	\$1,784.53
Minimum Payment Due	\$53.00
Payment Due Date	4/20/12

Late Payment Warning: If we do not receive your minimum payment by the date listed above, you may have to pay a \$35 late fee and your APRs may be increased up to the Penalty APR of 28.99%.

Minimum Payment Warning: If you make only the minimum payment each period, you will pay more in interest and it will take you longer to pay off your balance. For example:

If you make no additional charges using this card and each month you pay	You will pay off the balance shown on this statement in about	And you will end up paying an estimated total of
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Important Charges to Your Account Terms



# New monthly statement

#### Summary of Account Activity \$535.07 Previous Balance -\$450.00 Payments Other Credits -\$13.45 Purchases +\$529.57Balance Transfers +\$785.00 Cash Advances +\$318.00 Past Due Amount +\$0.00 Fees Charged +\$69.45Interest Charged +\$10.89 New Balance \$1,784.53 Credit limit \$2,000 Available credit \$21 3/22 2012 Statement closing date Days in billing cycle 30 QUESTIONS? Call Customer Service 1-XXX-XXX -XXXX 1-XXX-XXX XXXX Lost or Stolen Credit Card

Payment Informat		
New Balance		\$1,784.53
Minimum Payment Due		\$53.00
Payment Due Date		4/20/12
Late Payment Warning payment by the date liet late fee apelyour APRs in APR 128.99%. Minimum Payment War payment each period, yo take you longer to pay of	ave to pay a \$35 to the Penalty ly the Maimum erest and A will	
If you make no additional charges using this card and each month you pay	You will pay off the balance shown on this statement in about	And you will end up paying an estimated total of
 Only the minimum		
Only the minimum payment	10 years	\$3,284

Please send billing inquiries and correspondence to: PO Box XXXX, Anytown, Anystate XXXXX

#### **Notice of Changes to Your Interest Rates**

You have triggered the Penalty APR of 28.99%. This change with impact your account as follows:

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bot are being made to your account for

#### Important Changes to Your Account Terms



# New monthly statement

#### Summary of Account Activity \$535.07 Previous Balance -\$450.00 Payments Other Credits -\$13.45 Purchases +\$529.57Balance Transfers +\$785.00+\$318.00 Cash Advances Past Due Amount +\$0.00 Fees Charged +\$69.45Interest Charged +\$10.89 New Balance \$1,784.53 Credit limit \$2,000 Available credit \$21 3/22 Statement closing date 2012 Days in billing cycle 30 QUESTIONS? Call Customer Service 1-XXX-XXX -XXXX 1-XXX-XXX XXXX Lost or Stolen Credit Card

additional charges using this card and each month you paybalance shown on this statement in aboutend up payin an estimated total ofOnly the minimum payment10 years\$3,284	New Balance Minimum Payment Due Payment Due Date		\$1,784. \$53. 4/20/
additional charges using this card and each month you paybalance shown on this statement in aboutend up payin an estimated total ofOnly the minimum payment10 years\$3,284	payment by the date liet late fee and your APRs r APR 728.99%. Minimum Payment War payment each period, you	ning: If you make onl ning: If you make onl u will pay more in inte	ave to pay a \$35 to the Penalty y the minimum rest and havill
payment 10 years \$3,284	additional charges using this card and	balance shown on this statement in	And you will end up paying an estimated total of
ep 222		10 years	\$3,284
	\$62	3 years	\$2,232 (Savings \$1,052)

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that are being made to your account to

#### Important Changes to Your Account Terms

# Payments: how long to pay off

### Bill will show current balance with minimum payments & pay in 3 years

# Example, \$3,000 balance at 14.4%Minimum payment is \$60

If you make no	You will pay off the	And you will end up
additional charges using	balance shown on	paying an estimated
this card and each	this statement in	total of
month you pay	about	
Only the minimum	18 years	\$6,537
payment		
\$104	3 years	\$3,713
		(Savings = \$2,824)
		_

#### 

What's Ne	w · What's Ne>	t · Site Map · A-2	ZIndex · FAQs · Ca	reers				Search Ad	vanced Search
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#### Credit Card Repayment Calculator @

Print | Español

Welcome to the Federal Reserve's Credit Card Repayment Calculator. Based on the information you provide, the calculator will give you an estimate of how long it will take you to pay off your credit card balance. The calculator assumes:

- you make no more charges; and
- you make only the minimum payment each month.

A second calculation can help you develop a plan for paying off your balance sooner.

Please use your most recent credit card bill. You may get a more accurate estimate from your credit card issuer's website.

\$

How long will it take me to pay off my credit card balance if I make only the minimum payment?

My total balance:

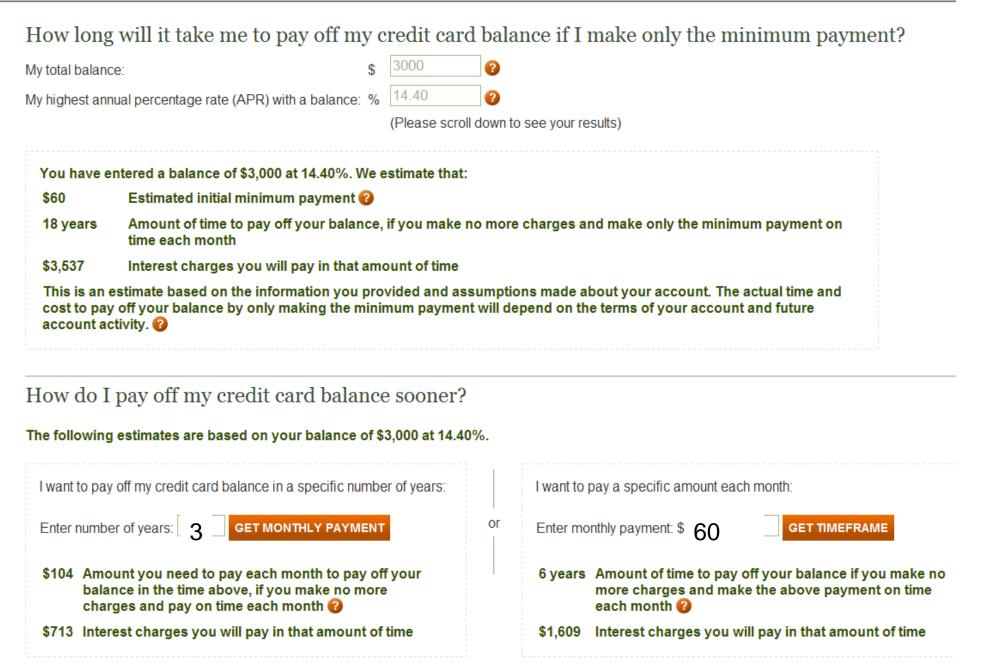
My highest annual percentage rate (APR) with a balance: %



Last Update: April 21, 2009

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#### (A to Server)





# Minimum math

Month	Payment	Interest	Principal	Balance
Start				\$3000
1	60.00	36.00	24.00	2976.00
2	59.52	35.71	23.81	2952.19
12	54.93	32.96	21.97	2724.34
24	49.88	29.93	19.95	2474.01
36	45.30	27.18	18.12	2246.68
60	37.35	22.41	14.94	1852.77

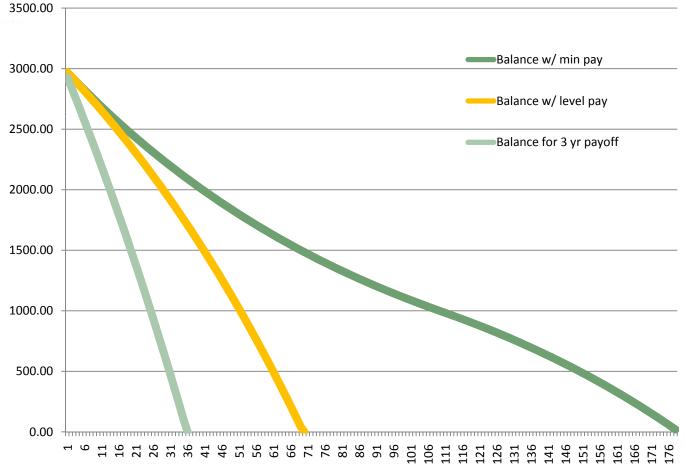


# Amortizing math

Month	Payment	Interest	Principal	Balance
Start				\$3000
1	60.00	36.00	24.00	2976.00
2	60.00	35.71	24.29	2951.71
12	60.00	32.63	27.37	2692.21
24	60.00	28.42	31.58	2337.05
36	60.00	23.56	36.44	1927.24
60	60.00	11.49	48.51	908.71



# **Payment profiles**





# Payment decision

- Contraction	If you make no	You will pay off the	And you will end up
	additional charges using	balance shown on	paying an estimated
	this card and each	this statement in	total of
	month you pay	about	
	Only the minimum	18 years	\$6,537
	payment		
	\$104	3 years	\$3,713
			(Savings = \$2,824)
			_

### Make minimum payment and save/invest the rest?

- Make level payment and save/invest the rest?
- Make '3-year' payment then start saving?

	31289105205648AWD 04518478415615ASD 0547810544898718AF 0564894132168480P	3/11 3/11 3/15 3/16	3/12 3/16 3/17 3/17	Store #16 Store #17 Store #18 Store #19	\$7.34 \$10.56 \$24.50 \$8.76
	054894561564ASDW	3/17	3/18	Store #20	\$14.23
A CONTRACT OF A	5648974891AD98156	3/19	3/20	Store #21	<b>J</b> 23,76
				Fees	
	9525156489SFD4545Q	2/23	2 23	Late Fee	\$35.00
	564156156470JSNDS 84151564SADS8745H	2/26 2/27	2/26 2/27	Cash Advance Fee Balance Transfer Fee	\$5.00 \$23.55
	256489156189451516L	2/28	2/28	Cash Advance Fee	\$23.55
	2004031001034010102	2720	2020	TOTAL FEES FOR THIS PERIOD	\$69.45
Summary			Intere	st Charged	
				Interest Charge on Purchases	\$6.31
				Interest Charge on Cash Advances	\$1.58 \$10.89
of fees				UTAL INTEREST FOR THIS PERIOD	\$10.89
			2012 Tota	Is Year-to-Date	
and		Total fees charge	ed in 2012	\$90.14	
allu		Total interest cha	rged in 2012	\$18.27	
•					
interest					

#### Interest Charge Calculation

Your Annual Percentage Rate (APR) is the annual interest rate on your account.

Type of Balance	Annual Percentage Rate (APR)	Balance Subject to Interest Rate	Interest Charge
Purchases	14.99% (v)	\$512.14	\$6.31
Cash Advances	21.99% (v)	\$253.50	\$4.58
Balance Transfers	0.00%	\$637.50	\$0.00
(v) = Variable Rate			



# **Overdrafts**

 Opt-in for
 ATM withdrawals
 Point-of-sale debits





# **Overdrafts**

# May be automatic for Checks Scheduled payments



# **Other overdraft options**

Link to savings account
Open overdraft line of credit
Link to credit card
Don't overdraw



# **Cost comparison**

Good management	<b>\$0</b>
Link to savings account	\$5 transfer fee
Line of credit	\$15 annual fee + 12% APR
Link to cash advance on credit card	\$3 cash advance fee + 18% APR
Overdraft services (opt in)	\$20 - \$30
Bounced check	\$40 to \$60 (bank + merchant fee)

# Some concerns

 Clearing sequence
 Number of fees per month/year
 "Unavoidable" overdrafts
 Real time transactions



#### 

#### Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

About the Fed

982

16752.

4752.

News & Events Monetary Policy

Payment Information Systems & Regulation

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#### WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW: New Overdraft Rules for Debit and ATM cards

New Federal Reserve rules give debit and ATM card users additional options regarding overdrafts. In the coming months, banks, credit unions, and other financial institutions must offer you the ability to make decisions about overdrafts for transactions made with your debit or ATM cards.

Expect your bank to send you an explanation about how it treats overdrafts; here is an example (38) KB PDF). Here are some key things you need to consider when reading the notice:

#### The basic facts

An overdraft occurs when you make a purchase or ATM transaction but don't have enough money in your account to pay for it. For a fee, your bank will cover you when you become overdrawn. This fee can apply each time you overdraw your account.

Generally, banks can cover your overdrafts in one of two different ways:

- Standard overdraft practices. Your bank will cover your transaction for a flat fee of about \$20-30 each time you overdraw your account. For example, if you make a purchase with your debit card for \$150 but only have \$100 in your account, your account will be overdrawn by \$50 and your bank will charge you a fee. If you then make an ATM withdrawal for \$50, your account will be overdrawn by \$100 and you will be charged another fee. In this example, if the fee your bank charges for its standard overdraft practices is \$30, you will pay a total of \$60 in fees.
- Overdraft protection plans. Your bank may offer a line of credit or a link to your savings account to cover transactions when you overdraw your account. Banks typically charge a fee each time you overdraw your account, but these overdraft protection plans may be less expensive than their standard overdraft practices.

#### The new rules

#### Useful terms...

everyday debit card transactions purchases made with your debit card

on a day-to-day basis (excludes all checks and automatic bill payments)

#### opt in

giving your bank permission to include you in a particular service

#### opt out

declining a particular service offered by your bank

#### overdraft

an overdraft occurs when you write a check, make an ATM transaction, use your debit card to make a purchase, or make an automatic bill payment or other electronic payment for an amount greater than the balance in your checking account

#### **Download 110 KB PDF**

Español

# **Gift cards**

 12 month limit on dormancy, inactivity, and service fees
 5-year minimum expiration date





# Gift cards

# A Excludes reloadable account substitute cards A Excludes award or promotional cards > "card with purchase"



#### 

#### Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

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# WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW:

News

### **New Rules for Gift Cards**

Banking

New Federal Reserve rules provide important protections when you purchase or use gift cards. Here are some key changes that apply to gift cards sold on or after August 22, 2010:

#### Covered by the new rules

- Store gift cards, which can be used only at a particular store or group of stores, such as a book store or clothing retailer.
- Gift cards with a MasterCard, Visa, American Express, or Discover brand logo. These cards generally can be used wherever the brand is accepted. (Not all cards with a brand logo are covered; see "Other prepaid cards" below for exceptions.)

#### New protections

- Limits on expiration dates. The money on your gift card will be good for at least five years from the date the card is purchased. Any money that might be added to the card at a later date must also be good for at least five years.
- Replacement cards. If your gift card has an expiration date you still may be able to use unspent money that is left on the card after the card expires. For example, the card may expire in five years but the money may not expire for seven. If your card expires and there is unspent money, you can request a replacement card at no charge. Check your card to see if expiration dates apply.
- Fees disclosed. All fees must be clearly disclosed on the gift card or its packaging.
- Limits on fees. Gift card fees typically are subtracted from the money on the card. Under the new rules, many gift card fees are limited. Generally, fees can be charged if
  - you haven't used your card for at least one year, and
  - you are only charged one fee per month.

#### Download 444 KB PDF

Español

#### Other resources...

Bank Accounts and Services Credit Cards Identity Theft Leasing Mortgages Personal Finance Federal Agency Contacts



New Credit Card Rules Effective Aug. 22 New Credit Card Rules Effective Feb. 22 New Overdraft Rules for Debit and ATM Cards



# **Risk-based pricing**

# Change in credit markets from Yes or No





# **Risk-based pricing**

# Change in credit markets from Yes or No to

>Yes, but at what price?





# New disclosures for consumers

## **A Effective 1/1/11**

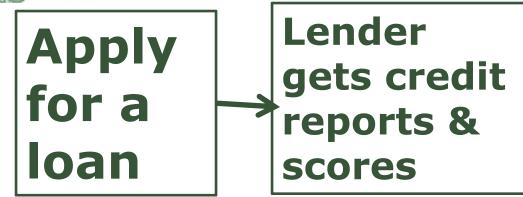
\* "terms that are materially less favorable than the most favorable terms available to a substantial proportion of consumers"

Translation: you get a rate or fees that are higher than others





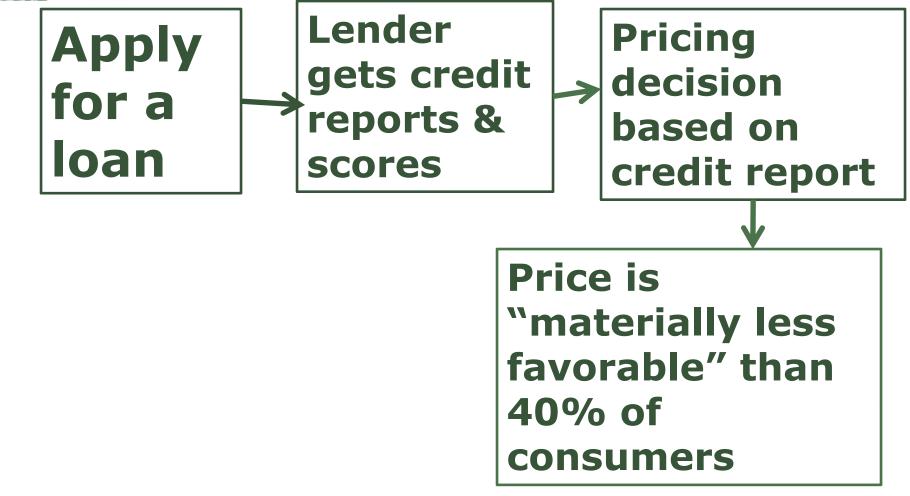




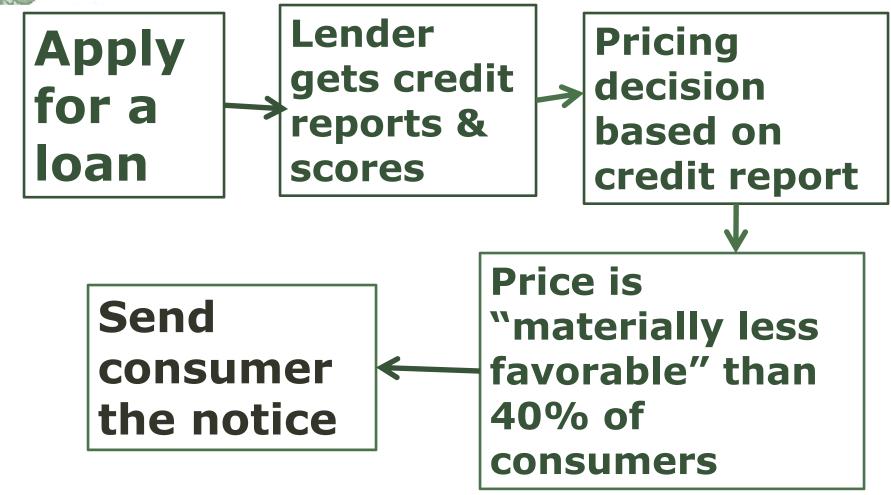














#### [Name of Entity Providing the Notice] Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit

Your Credit Score	
Your credit score	[Insert credit score]
	Source: [Insert source] Date: [Insert date score was created]
Understanding You	
What you should know about	Your credit score is a number that reflects the information in your credit report.
credit scores	Your credit report is a record of your credit history. It includes information about whether you pay your bills on time and how much you owe to creditors.
	Your credit score can change, depending on how your credit history changes.
How we use your credit score	Your credit score can affect whether you can get a loan and how much you will have to pay for that loan.
The range of scores	Scores range from a low of [Insert bottom number in the range] to a high of [Insert top number in the range].
	Generally, the higher your score, the more likely you are to be offered better credit terms.
How your score compares to the scores of other consumers	Particular Range (30%) (30%) (15%) (10%)
	Score Range
	[or] [Your credit score ranks higher than [X] percent of U.S. consumers.]



	Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit
V .ar Credit Score	
Your credit score	[Insert credit score]
	Source: [Insert source] Date: [Insert date score was created]
Understanding Yo	ur Credit Score
what you should know an of	Your credit score is a number usat reflects the information in your credit report.
credit scores	you pay your bills on time and how much you owe to creditors.
	Your credit score can change, depending on how your credit history changes.
How we use your credit score	Your credit score can affect whether you can get a loan and how much you will have to pay for that loan.
The range of scores	Scores range from a low of [Insert bottom number in the range] to a high of [Insert top number in the range].
	Generally, the higher your score, the more likely you are to be offered better credit terms.
How your score compares to the scores of other consumers	% of Consumers with Scores in a Section and Section an
	[0-100] [101-200] [201-300] [301-400] [401-500] [501-600]
	Score Range [or] [Your credit score ranks higher than [X] percent of U.S. consumers.]

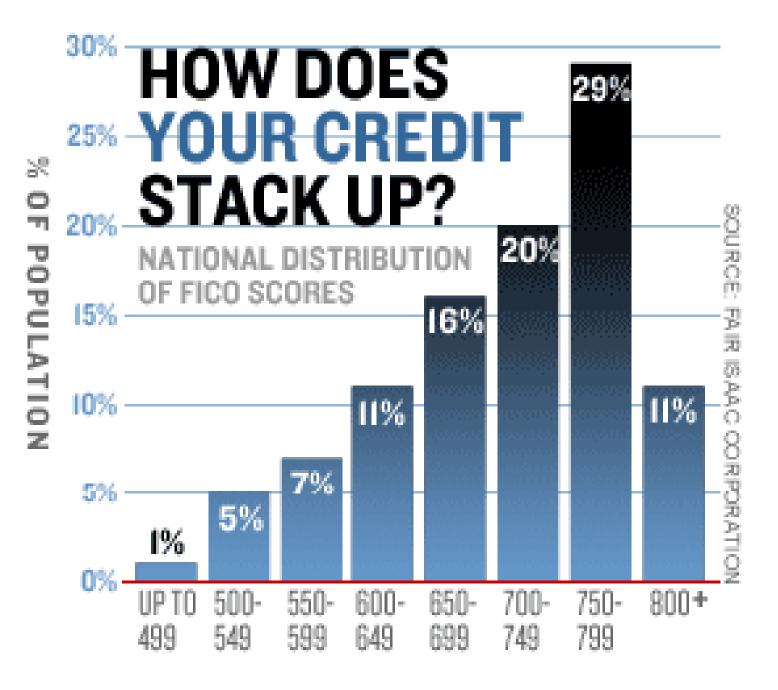
#### [Name of Entity Providing the Notice] <u>Jour</u> Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit



#### [Name of Entity Providing the Notice] Your Credit Score and the Price You Pay for Credit

Your credit score	[Insert credit score]         Source:       [Insert source]         Date:       [Insert date score was created]
Understanding Yo	ur Credit Score
What you should know about credit scores	Your credit score is a number that reflects the information in your credit report. Your credit report is a record of your credit history. It includes information about whether you your only on time and how much you owe to credit. Your credit score can change, depending on how your credit history changes.
How we use your credit score	Your credit score can affect whether you can get a loan and how much you will have to pay for that loan.
The value of scores	Scores range from a low of [Insert bottom number in the range] to a high of [Insert top her in the range]. Generally, the higher your score, the more likely you are to be offered better credit terms.
How your score compares to the	10 Li Se
scores of other consumers	% of Consumers with Scores in a           (30%)           (30%)           (30%)           (30%)           (10%)







Key <u>factors</u> that adversely affected your credit score	[Insert first factor] [Insert second factor] [Insert third factor] [Insert fourth factor] [Insert fifth factor, if applicable]		
Checking Your Credit	Report		
What if there are mistakes in your credit report?	You have a right to dispute any inaccurate information in your credit report. If you find mistakes on your credit report, contact the consumer reporting agency. It is a good idea to check your credit report to make sure the information it contains is accurate.		
How can you obtain a copy of your credit report?	each of the natio	w, you have the right to obtain a free copy of your credit report from onwide consumer reporting agencies once a year. ee annual credit report— Call toll-free: 1-877-322-8228 Visit <u>www.annualcreditreport.com</u> Mail your completed Annual Credit Report Request Form (which you can obtain from the Federal Trade Commission's web site at <u>http://www.ftc.gov/ bcp/conline/include/requestformfinal.pdf</u> ) to: Annual Credit Report Request Service P.O. Box 105281 Atlanta, GA 30348-5281	
How can you get more information?	For more information about credit reports and your rights under federal law, visit the Federal Reserve Board's web site at <u>www.federalreserve.gov</u> , or the Federal Trade Commission's web site at <u>www.ftc.gov</u> .		



Chuerstanding Four C	Credit Score (continued)	
Key <u>factors</u> that adversely affected your credit score	[Insert first factor] [Insert second factor] [Insert third factor] [Insert fourth factor] [Insert fifth factor, if applicable]	
Checking Your Credit	Report	
What if there are mistakes in your credit report?	You have a right to dispute any inaccurate information in your credit report. If you find mistakes on your credit report, contact the consumer reporting agency. It is a good idea to check your credit report to make sure the information it contains is accurate.	
How can you obtain a copy of your credit report?	Under federal law, you have the right to obtain a free copy of your credit report from each of the nationwide consumer reporting agencies once a year.         To order your free annual credit report—         By telephone:       Call toll-free: 1-877-322-8228         On the web:       Visit www.annualcreditreport.com         By mail:       Mail your completed Annual Credit Report Request Form (which you can obtain from the Federal Trade Commission's web site at <a href="http://www.ftc.gov/bcp/conline/include/requestformfinal.pdf">http://www.ftc.gov/bcp/conline/include/requestformfinal.pdf</a> ) to:         Annual Credit Report Request Service       P.O. Box 105281         Milesay, 674 20218       5281	
How can you get more information?	For more information about credit reports and your rights under federal law, visit the Federal Reserve Board's web site at <u>www.federalreserve.gov</u> , or the Federal Trade Commission's web site at <u>www.ftc.gov</u> .	

Understanding Your Credit Score (continued)

#### BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

## **Credit Reports and Credit Scores**

Your credit history is important to a lot of people: mortgage lenders, banks, utility companies, prospective employers, and more. So it's especially important that you understand your credit report, credit score, and the companies that compile that information, credit bureaus. This site--maintained by the Federal Reserve Board--provides answers to some of the most common, and most important, questions about credit.

Your Credit Report

Your Credit Score Credit Report Errors

Your Credit Report

- Q: What is a credit report?
- A: A credit report is a record of your credit history that includes information about:
  - Your identity. Your name, address, full or partial Social Security number, date of birth, and possibly employment information.
  - Your existing credit. Information about credit that you have, such as your credit card accounts, mortgages, car loans, and student loans. It may also include the terms of your credit, how much you owe your creditors, and your history of making payments.
  - Your public record. Information about any court judgments against you, any tax liens against your property, or whether you have filed for bankruptcy.
  - Inquiries about you. A list of companies or persons who recently requested a copy of your report.
- Q: Why is a credit report important?

A: Your credit report is important because lenders, insurers, employers, and others may obtain your credit report from credit bureaus to assess how you manage financial responsibilities. For







# **Questions?**

# jeanne.m.hogarth@frb.gov

**Thank You!**